

Milestone Pharmaceuticals Reports Second Quarter 2023 Financial Results and Provides Clinical and Corporate Update

August 10, 2023

- NDA submission for etripamil in patients with PSVT expected in October 2023
- Data featured during oral session at Heart Rhythm 2023 Annual Meeting support the potential of etripamil in patients with AFib-RVR
- Enrollment complete in Phase 2 ReVeRA study of etripamil in patients with AFib-RVR; topline data expected in fourth quarter of 2023

MONTREAL and CHARLOTTE, N.C., Aug. 10, 2023 /PRNewswire/ -- Milestone Pharmaceuticals Inc. (Nasdaq: MIST), a biopharmaceutical company focused on the development and commercialization of innovative cardiovascular medicines, today reported financial results for the second quarter ended June 30, 2023, and provided a clinical and corporate update.

"The remainder of 2023 represents a transformative time for the Company as we approach our first New Drug Application (NDA) submission for etripamil and continue to lay the groundwork required to successfully launch what could serve as the first and only U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved treatment for patients to self-treat their paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia (PSVT)," said Joseph Oliveto, President, and Chief Executive Officer of Milestone Pharmaceuticals. "Expanding assessment of the potential clinical utility of etripamil, we have completed enrollment in ReVeRA, our Phase 2 study of etripamil in patients with atrial fibrillation with rapid ventricular rate (AFib-RVR), and we look forward to sharing topline data from this study in the fourth quarter of this year."

Recent Program Updates

Etripamil for PSVT

- NDA Submission for Etripamil Nasal Spray in Patients with PSVT Expected in October. Milestone expects to submit its first NDA for etripamil, the Company's investigational calcium channel blocker that is administered by patients outside of the healthcare setting, in patients with PSVT in October. Based on feedback from the FDA, data from the Company's previously completed global Phase 3 clinical program, including the RAPID and RAPID-extension studies, NODE-303 and NODE-301, are expected to fulfill the safety and efficacy requirements for the planned NDA submission.
- Results from Phase 3 RAPID Clinical Trial of Etripamil Nasal Spray in Patients with PSVT Published in *The Lancet.* Results from the Company's Phase 3 RAPID clinical study were recently published in *The Lancet.* The publication, titled "Self-administered Intranasal Etripamil Using a Symptom-Prompted, Repeat-Dose Regimen for Atrioventricular-Nodal Dependent Supraventricular Tachycardia: The Randomised, Controlled RAPID Trial," can be accessed via the following link: https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(23)00776-6/fulltext.

Etripamil for AFib-RVR

- Data Featured During Oral Session at Heart Rhythm 2023 Annual Meeting Support Potential of Etripamil in Patients with AFib-RVR. Data from an analysis of a subset of patients with AFib-RVR in the NODE-303 study, which evaluated etripamil in patients with PSVT, were <u>featured</u> during an oral session at the Heart Rhythm 2023 Annual Meeting in May. Data demonstrated that self-administration of etripamil in patients experiencing AFib-RVR episodes resulted in a substantial reduction in ventricular rate which was sustained over 60 minutes. The safety and tolerability data from the analysis of these AFib-RVR episodes were consistent with those observed across prior studies in PSVT.
- Enrollment Complete in the ReVeRA Phase 2 Proof-of-Concept Trial in Patients with AFib-RVR, With Topline Data Expected in the Fourth Quarter of 2023. Enrollment is complete in ReVeRA, Milestone's Phase 2 double-blind, placebocontrolled, proof-of-concept trial of etripamil nasal spray in emergency department patients experiencing AFib-RVR. The trial, in which patients were randomized 1:1 to receive either 70 mg of etripamil or placebo, is designed to assess the safety and efficacy of etripamil nasal spray to reduce elevated ventricular rates in patients with symptomatic AFib-RVR. The primary endpoint will assess reduction in ventricular rate, with key secondary endpoints including the time to achieve the maximum reduction in rate and duration of the effect. Milestone expects to report topline data from this trial in the fourth quarter of 2023.

Second Quarter 2023 Financial Results

• As of June 30, 2023, Milestone had cash, cash equivalents, and short-term investments of \$87.6 million and 33.4 million common shares issued and outstanding, with an additional 9.6 million common shares issuable upon exercise of

pre-funded warrants. Cash resources as of June 30, 2023 are expected to fund operations into mid-2025.

- Research and development expense for the second quarter of 2023 was \$8.6 million, compared with \$10.7 million for the prior year period. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, research and development expense was \$18.9 million compared with \$19.4 million for the prior year period. The decreases in research and development expenses were related to decreases in clinical developmental costs and clinical personnel-related costs as a result of the Company's Phase 3 studies reaching completion.
- General and administrative expense for the second quarter of 2023 was \$4.4 million, compared with \$3.9 million for the prior year period. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, general and administrative expense was \$8.3 million compared with \$7.6 million for the prior year period. The increases were related to an increase in personnel-related costs and consulting fees for general and administrative expenses.
- Commercial expense for the second quarter of 2023 was \$3.4 million, compared with \$2.2 million for the prior year period. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, commercial expense was \$5.7 million compared with \$3.9 million for the prior year period. The increases were related to additional personnel and professional costs required to expand capabilities and operations in anticipation of potential commercialization.
- For the second quarter of 2023, operating loss was \$16.4 million, compared to \$16.8 million for the prior year period. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, Milestone's operating loss was \$31.9 million, compared to \$30.9 million in the prior year period.

About Paroxysmal Supraventricular Tachycardia

Paroxysmal Supraventricular Tachycardia (PSVT) is a highly symptomatic and impactful heart arrhythmia characterized by unpredictable attacks of a racing heart that afflicts approximately two million Americans. Symptoms of PSVT, including palpitations, chest pressure, and shortness of breath are often debilitating, causing the patient to stop their current activities or avoid pursuits altogether. The impact and morbidity from an attack can be especially detrimental in patients with underlying cardiovascular or medical conditions, such as heart failure, obstructive coronary disease, or dehydration. The uncertainty of when an episode of SVT will strike or how long it will persist can provoke anxiety in patients, which can have a negative impact on their day-to-day life. Many doctors are unsatisfied by the lack of effective treatment options besides a prolonged, unpleasant, and costly trip to the emergency department or, for some patients, an invasive ablation procedure.

About Atrial Fibrillation with Rapid Ventricular Rate

Atrial fibrillation (AFib) is a common arrhythmia marked by an irregular and often rapid heartbeat. AFib is estimated to affect five million patients in the United States, a prevalence projected by the Centers for Disease Control to increase to twelve million patients by 2030. Atrial fibrillation with rapid ventricular rate (AFib-RVR) is a condition that many patients with AFib experience and includes episodes of abnormally high heart rate, often with symptoms of palpitations, shortness of breath, dizziness, and weakness. Oral calcium channel blockers and/or beta blockers are used to reduce the heart rate in this condition. When AFib-RVR occurs, symptoms are often burdensome enough to cause patients to seek acute care in the emergency department, where standard-of-care procedures include intravenous administration of calcium channel blockers or beta blockers, or electrical cardioversion, under medical supervision. Milestone's initial market research indicates that 30-40% of patients with AFib experience one or more symptomatic episodes of RVR per year that require treatment, suggesting a target addressable market of approximately three to four million patients in 2030 for etripamil in patients with AFib.

About Etripamil

Etripamil, Milestone's lead investigational product, is a novel calcium channel blocker nasal spray. It is designed to be a rapid-response therapy that is self-administered by the patient, without the need for direct medical oversight, and is being developed for elevated and often highly symptomatic heart rate attacks associated with PSVT and AFib-RVR. If approved, etripamil is intended to provide health care providers with a new tool to enable virtual care and patient self-management, and to impart upon the patient a greater sense of control over their condition. Milestone is conducting a comprehensive development program for etripamil, with Phase 3 trials completed and an NDA submission expected in October 2023 in paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia (PSVT). Milestone also has a Phase 2 proof-of-concept trial that has completed enrollment and will report topline data in patients experiencing atrial fibrillation with rapid ventricular rate (AFib-RVR) in the fourth quarter of 2023.

About Milestone Pharmaceuticals

Milestone Pharmaceuticals Inc. (Nasdaq: MIST) is a biopharmaceutical company focused on the development and commercialization of innovative cardiovascular medicines. Milestone's lead product candidate etripamil recently completed its Phase 3 clinical-stage program for the treatment of paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia (PSVT) and is in a Phase 2 proof-of-concept trial for the treatment of patients with atrial fibrillation with rapid ventricular rate (AFib-RVR). Milestone Pharmaceuticals operates in Canada and the United States. For more information, visit www.milestonepharma.com and follow Milestone on Twitter at @MilestonePharma.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Words such as "believe," "continue," "could," "demonstrate," "designed," "develop," "estimate," "expect," "may," "pending," "plan," "potential," "progress," "will" and similar expressions (as well as other words or expressions referencing future events, conditions or circumstances) are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are based on Milestone's expectations and assumptions as of the date of this press release. Each of these forward-looking statements involves risks and uncertainties. Actual results may differ materially from these forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements contained in this press release include statements regarding the potential of etripamil to serve as a promising therapy for PSVT patients; the timing of the NDA submission for etripamil nasal spray; the potential for etripamil to serve as the first and only FDA-approved treatment for patients to self-treat their PSVT; the potential for clinical trial data from the Phase 2 ReVeRA program later this year; the ability for the data from the Company's previously completed global Phase 3 clinical program, including the RAPID and RAPID-extension studies, NODE-303, and NODE-301, to fulfill the safety and efficacy requirements for the planned NDA submission; and our ability to fund operations into the middle of 2025.

Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the risks inherent in biopharmaceutical product development and clinical trials, including the lengthy and uncertain regulatory approval process; uncertainties related to the timing of initiation, enrollment, completion, evaluation and results of our clinical trials; risks and uncertainty related to the complexity inherent in cleaning, verifying and analyzing trial data; and whether the clinical trials will validate the safety and efficacy of etripamil for PSVT or other indications, among others, general economic, political, and market conditions, including deteriorating market conditions due to investor concerns regarding inflation and Russian hostilities in Ukraine and overall fluctuations in the financial markets in the United States and abroad, risks related to pandemics and public health emergencies, and risks related the sufficiency of Milestone's capital resources and its ability to raise additional capital in the current economic climate. These and other risks are set forth in Milestone's filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including in its annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, under the capiton "Risk Factors," as such discussion may be updated from time to time by subsequent filings we may make with the U.S. Securities & Exchange Commission. Except as required by law, Milestone assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect any change in expectations, even as new information becomes available.

Milestone Pharmaceuticals Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Loss (Unaudited) (in thousands of US dollars, except share and per share data)

	Tł	Three months ended June 30,			Six months ended June 30,			
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Revenue	\$	_	\$	_	\$	1,000	\$	_
Operating expenses								
Research and development, net of tax credits		8,622		10,657		18,879		19,425
General and administrative		4,445		3,918		8,334		7,561
Commercial		3,369		2,231		5,725		3,867
Loss from operations		(16,436)		(16,806)		(31,938)		(30,853)
Interest income		1,213		158		1,801		198
Interest expense		(820)				(856)		
Net loss and comprehensive loss	\$	(16,043)	\$	(16,648)	\$	(30,993)	\$	(30,655)
Weighted average number of shares and pre-funded warrants outstanding, basic and diluted		42,937,036		42,278,563		42,895,387	_	42,260,682
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.37)	\$	(0.39)	\$	(0.72)	\$	(0.73)

Milestone Pharmaceuticals Inc. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited) (in thousands of US dollars, except share data)

	June 30, 2023			December 31, 2022		
Assets						
Current assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	32,591	\$	7,636		
Short-term investments		55,000		56,949		
Research and development tax credits receivable		483		331		
Prepaid expenses		5,400		6,005		
Other receivables		1,092		882		
Total current assets		94,566		71,803		
Operating lease assets		2,175		2,423		
Property and equipment		278		257		
Total assets	\$	97,019	\$	74,483		

Liabilities, and Shareholders' Equity

Current liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 6	287 \$	5,644
Operating lease liabilities		522	495
Total current liabilities	6	809	6,139
Operating lease liabilities, net of current portion	1,	729	1,996
Senior secured convertible notes	48	073	
Total liabilities	56	,611	8,135

Shareholders' Equity

Common shares, no par value, unlimited shares authorized 33,363,971 shares issued and outstanding as of June 30, 2023, 34,286,002 shares issued and outstanding as of		
December 31, 2022	260,169	273,900
Pre-funded warrants - 9,577,257 issued and outstanding as of June 30, 2023 and 8,518,257		
as of December 31, 2022	48,459	34,352
Additional paid-in capital	29,114	24,437
Accumulated deficit	 (297,334)	(266,341)
Total shareholders' equity	 40,408	66,348
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 97,019	\$ 74,483

Contact: David Pitts Argot Partners 212-600-1902 milestone@argotpartners.com



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